

Over 2200 tons of Pennsylvania frack waste dumped in Michigan

We've known this for a while now, but it's time to get it out there: Michigan is fast becoming a frack waste state.

Part of the story is that Michigan facilities are taking in wastes from other states.

The other part is that the frack industry generated huge amounts of wastes from Michigan frack wells.

The startling news about out of state frack waste is that **over 2,200 tons of frack waste** from Pennsylvania have come to Michigan in three counties: Wayne, Monroe and Kalkaska.

We learned of this by searching the State of Pennsylvania's [Department of Environmental Protection's "oil and gas reporting" website](#). That the [State of Michigan Dept of Environmental Quality Office of Oil Gas and Minerals](#) neither tracks the disposal of frack wastes--generated in Michigan or elsewhere--nor provides the information to the public as Pennsylvania does, is troubling.

The Michigan facilities are headquartered in the communities of **Van Buren Township, Kalkaska, Detroit and Erie**, but exact disposal facilities are not known for the Kalkaska wastes.

Van Buren Township: The Belleville-area twin processing and landfill facilities now owned by US Ecology, called Michigan Disposal and Wayne Disposal, accepted **20.42 tons of drill cuttings** (which is [TENORM](#): Technologically Enhanced Naturally Occuring Radioactive Materials) from a Greene County, Pennsylvania horizontal well in 2010 (PA reported it in 2014). And another **315.75 tons of "flowback fracturing sand"** from several horizontal wells in Greene County were brought to Wayne Disposal at various times from 2010 through 2013 (but not reported by PA until 2014). See our four stories earlier this year on this website about Michigan Disposal/Wayne Disposal. We do not yet know the [final disposition](#) of the radioactive sludge approved for shipment to Wayne Disposal. [Story 1](#), [Story 2](#), [Story 3](#), [Story 4](#).

Kalkaska: **Over 400 tons** of "flowback fracturing sand" landed in Kalkaska County, according to the [State of Pennsylvania's Department of Environmental Protection website](#). The materials came from Marcellus shale unconventional wells in Greene and Washington Counties in southwest PA outside of Pittsburgh. Chevron Appalachia LLC is the operator. The wastes went to [A-1 Northern](#) (pictured above), an oil/gas waste disposal company, although the exact facility location is not specified. The disposal method is described as "storage pending disposal or reuse."

Detroit: Detroit got the worst of it. **Over 1,466 tons** of "flowback fracturing sand" went to the [US Ecology facility at 6520 Georgia Street](#), near Hamtramck which is the former [Dynecol](#) facility. The Marcellus shale frack wastes came from horizontal frack wells in a host of Pennsylvania counties--Butler, Clarion, Clearfield, Fayette, Greene, Indiana and Westmoreland--all in 2011 and 2012, but not reported until 2014. The former Dynecol site, which was a hazardous liquid waste processing facility in operation since 1974 "for the Midwest US and Canadian industrial markets," is now owned by US Ecology, which [bought it in 2012](#), around the same time the frack wastes were brought to Detroit. The company now carries out a [number of hazardous operations](#) with radioactive waste, including, [according to the DEQ](#), processing of radioactive frack wastes which are solidified and then shipped to a facility in Idaho. What parts from that "processing" remain in Detroit? We wish we knew.

Erie: And then there's the [Vienna Junction Landfill](#) on the Erie, MI/Toledo, OH border which also has accepted frack waste from Pennsylvania. According to the PA Department of Environmental Protection website again, Vienna Junction took in **6,085.21 tons of frack wastes** from horizontal wells located in Tioga County in the reporting period July - December 2012. We're not including this tonnage in our headline, since we don't know how much of it landed in Michigan versus Ohio. But it's close enough to affect Monroe County residents.

These Pennsylvania statistics are just for the first half of 2014. We'll update this article when the data for the rest of the year becomes available.

That's just the wastes from one state. Undoubtedly there is more coming here, with regional facilities in Detroit and Belleville that are designed to be regional "hubs" for the industry.

The frack industry in Michigan is also producing its own wastes from operations here. We visited the [Waters Landfill in Crawford County](#) this year (pictured below), where solid frack wastes such as drill cuttings (which are classified as radioactive TENORM) are brought. Again, no records are kept by Michigan DEQ on their website. The landfills are not public in many cases. And putting together the picture of where all this frack waste is going is next to impossible.

According to [an article by Environment 360 at Yale University](#), an organization called Downstream Strategies attempted to trace fracking waste from Washington County PA and sites across the US and where it ends up and found they "just couldn't do it."

Frack wastes are also brought to Michigan class II injection wells (a total of 1,460, of which 654 the EPA says are for disposal, while the DEQ says disposal wells number 888. Any of Michigan's old oil or gas wells can also be used for disposal of frack wastes and turned into injection wells). We will report on injection wells in Michigan in an upcoming article.

**New York governor
upholds ban on fracking**

**LET'S GET
OURS ON
THE BALLOT!**

LETSBANFRACKING.ORG

The **Committee to Ban Fracking in Michigan's** ballot initiative would **BAN** frack wastes from other states from being processed, disposed or stored in Michigan. To make a contribution to the Committee, go to www.letsbanfracking.org.

PDF's of the downloaded reports from the [Pennsylvania DEP website](#):

Kalkaska: [Kalkaska--WasteByWasteFacilityExport Y N 198306 2014-1 WasteByWasteFacilityExport Y N](#)

Detroit: [Detroit--WasteByWasteFacilityExport Y N 198307 2014-1-5](#)

Van Buren Township: [Wayne Disposal--WasteByWasteFacilityExport Y N 198309 2014-1 Wayne Disposal--WasteByWasteFac](#)

Erie: [Vienna Junction WasteByWasteFacilityExport Y N 198194 2012-2-2 Vienna Junction WasteByWasteFac](#)